## **Internal Revenue Service**

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Date: January 13, 2017

# **LEGEND**

<u>X</u>

<u>A</u> =

<u>Trust</u> =

<u>State</u> =

Date 1

Date 2 =

Date 3

Date 4

Date 5

Date 6

= <u>n</u>

Dear :

This letter responds to a letter dated July 19, 2016, submitted on behalf of  $\underline{X}$ , requesting a ruling under § 1362(f) of the Internal Revenue Code (Code).

#### **FACTS**

The information submitted states that  $\underline{X}$ , was formed as a corporation under the laws of <u>State</u> on <u>Date 1</u>.  $\underline{X}$  converted to a limited liability company under the laws of <u>State</u> on <u>Date 2</u>.  $\underline{A}$  died on <u>Date 3</u>.  $\underline{X}$  elected to be an S corporation effective <u>Date 4</u>. On <u>Date 5</u>, the estate of  $\underline{A}$  transferred  $\underline{n}$ % of  $\underline{X}$  shares to <u>Trust</u>.

<u>Trust</u> qualified under §1361(c)(2)(A)(iii) as an eligible S corporation shareholder for a two-year period beginning when the shares of  $\underline{X}$  were transferred to it <u>Date 5</u>. A timely election to treat <u>Trust</u> as an Electing Small Business Trust (ESBT) was not made <u>Date 6</u>, thus causing  $\underline{X}$ 's S election to terminate on <u>Date 6</u>. Beginning <u>Date 6</u>,  $\underline{X}$  represents that <u>Trust</u> was a trust that met the qualifications to be an EBST, except that no EBST election had been timely filed on the behalf of <u>Trust</u>.

 $\underline{X}$  represents that  $\underline{X}$  has filed tax returns consistent with  $\underline{X}$  being an S corporation since  $\underline{Date\ 6}$ .  $\underline{X}$  further represents that the circumstances resulting in the termination of  $\underline{X}$ 's S corporation election were inadvertent and were not motivated by tax avoidance or retroactive tax planning.  $\underline{X}$  and its shareholders have agreed to make such adjustments consistent with the treatment of  $\underline{X}$  as an S corporation as may be required by the Secretary.

#### LAW

Section 1362(f) provides, in part, that if (1) an election under § 1362(a) by any corporation (A) was not effective for the taxable year for which made (determined without regard to § 1362(b)(2)) by reason of a failure to meet the requirements of § 1361(b) or to obtain shareholder consents or (B) was terminated under § 1362(d)(2) or (3), (2) the Secretary determines that the circumstances resulting in the ineffectiveness or termination were inadvertent, (3) no later than a reasonable period of time after discovery of the circumstances resulting in the ineffectiveness or termination, steps were taken (A) so that the corporation is a small business corporation or (B) to acquire the required shareholder consents, and (4) the corporation and each person who was a shareholder of the corporation at any time during the period specified pursuant to § 1362(f), agrees to make such adjustments (consistent with the treatment of the corporation as an S corporation) as may be required by the Secretary with respect to such period, then, notwithstanding the circumstances resulting in the

ineffectiveness or termination, the corporation will be treated as an S corporation during the period specified by the Secretary.

### CONCLUSION

Based solely on the facts submitted and the representations made, we conclude that  $\underline{X}$ 's S corporation election terminated on  $\underline{Date 6}$  when the trustee of Trust failed to file an ESBT election under § 1361(e)(3) for  $\underline{Trust}$ . We further conclude that the termination of  $\underline{X}$ 's S corporation election on  $\underline{Date 6}$  was inadvertent within the meaning of § 1362(f). Accordingly, pursuant to the provisions of § 1362(f),  $\underline{X}$  will be treated as continuing to be an S corporation on  $\underline{Date 6}$  and thereafter, provided that  $\underline{X}$ 's S corporation election was valid and not otherwise terminated under § 1362(d).

This ruling is contingent upon the trustee of <u>Trust</u> filing an ESBT election on behalf of <u>Trust</u> with an effective date of <u>Date 6</u>. This election must be filed with the appropriate service center within 120 days of the date of this letter ruling. A copy of this letter should be attached to the election.

If the above conditions are not met, then this letter ruling is null and void. Furthermore, if these conditions are not met,  $\underline{X}$  must send a notification that its S corporation election has terminated to the service center with which  $\underline{X}$ 's S corporation election was filed.

Except as specifically set forth above, we express no opinion concerning the federal tax consequences of the facts described above under any other provision of the Code. Specifically, we express no opinion regarding whether  $\underline{X}$  is eligible to be an S corporation or whether Trust is eligible to be an ESBT.

The ruling contained in this letter is based upon information and representations submitted by the taxpayer and accompanied by a penalty of perjury statement executed by an appropriate party. While this office has not verified any of the material submitted in support of the ruling request, it is subject to verification on examination.

This ruling is directed only to the taxpayer that requested it. Section 6110(k)(3) of the Code provides that it may not be used or cited as precedent.

In accordance with a power of attorney on file with this office, we are sending a copy of this letter to your authorized representatives.

Sincerely,

Bradford R Poston Senior Counsel, Branch 3 Office of Associate Chief Counsel (Passthroughs & Special Industries)

Enclosures: Copy of this letter

Copy for § 6110 purposes